

**What Is Claimed Is:**

- 1                   1. A fault tolerant processing circuit
- 2     comprising:
- 3                   at least three processor groupings each of
- 4     said at least three processor groupings having a
- 5     plurality of processor grouping inputs and a
- 6     plurality of processor grouping outputs;
- 7                   a processor system clock coupled to the
- 8     fault tolerant processing circuit;
- 9                   a synchronizing circuit comprising a
- 10    plurality of output synchronizers, each output
- 11    synchronizer in operative communication with a
- 12    corresponding respective processor grouping for
- 13    synchronizing the output of each processor grouping;
- 14                   a logic circuit in operative communication
- 15    with said synchronizing circuit, said logic circuit
- 16    comprising a fault detection circuit and a fault mask
- 17    circuit, said logic circuit adapted to compare said
- 18    plurality of processor group outputs to detect errors
- 19    in any one of said plurality of processor group
- 20    outputs; and
- 21                   a control logic circuit for resetting each
- 22    of said at least three processor groups when none of
- 23    said at least three processor groups is in a majority
- 24    of said processor groups, wherein said fault mask
- 25    circuit is adapted to mask the output of a respective
- 26    processor grouping associated with a detected error
- 27    and signal a detected error.

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1                   2.    A fault tolerant processing system  
2   according to claim 1 wherein said synchronizing  
3   circuit further comprises continuously active  
4   synchronization signals.

1                   3.    A fault tolerant processing system  
2   according to claim 1 wherein said synchronizing  
3   circuit further comprises periodically active  
4   synchronization signals.

1                   4.    A fault tolerant processing system  
2   according to claim 1 wherein said synchronizing  
3   circuit further comprises asynchronous signals.

1                   5.    A fault tolerant processing system  
2   according to claim 1 wherein said synchronizing  
3   circuit further comprises logic operative to  
4   synchronize a JTAG TCLK with said processor system  
5   clock.

1                   6.    A fault tolerant processing system  
2   according to claim 1 wherein an expected rate of  
3   transient faults is tuned by a latent fault scrubbing  
4   rate.

1                   7.    A fault tolerant processing system  
2   according to claim 1 wherein each of said at least  
3   three processor groupings comprises:

4                   a central processing unit (CPU), having an  
5   operating step executed during a clock cycle and  
6   operating synchronously with each other CPU, each

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7 operating step of each CPU being accomplished in  
8 parallel and substantially simultaneously with each  
9 of the other at least three CPUs each clock cycle,  
10 each of said at least three CPUs having a plurality  
11 of CPU inputs and a plurality of CPU outputs; and

12 a respective support logic device coupled  
13 to said plurality of CPU inputs and said plurality of  
14 CPU outputs and having a plurality of support logic  
15 device inputs and outputs coupled to said respective  
16 CPU.

1 8. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 1, wherein said logic circuit  
3 resets each of said at least three processor groups  
4 upon detected a fault and, in response, each of said  
5 at least three processor groups restart at a hardware  
6 defined operating step.

1 9. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 8, wherein said logic circuit  
3 interrupts said at least three processor groups when  
4 one of said processor groups has a fault, whereby  
5 each of said at least three processor groups without  
6 detected faults store state information and said  
7 logic circuit resets each of said at least three  
8 processor groups after said state information is  
9 stored to restart said at least three processor  
10 groups at a state defined operating step.

1 10. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 8, wherein said logic circuit

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3 interrupts said at least three processor groups when  
4 a minority of said processor groups has a fault, and  
5 wherein each of said at least three processor groups  
6 without an error stores state information and said  
7 logic circuit resets each of said at least three  
8 processor groups after said state information is  
9 stored to restart said at least three processor  
10 groups at a state defined operating step.

1 11. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 9, wherein said logic circuit  
3 includes fault control and status registers for  
4 storing said state information.

1 12. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 1, wherein each of said at least  
3 three support logic devices includes a memory system.

1 13. A satellite system comprising:  
2 a ground station;  
3 a satellite in operative communication with said  
4 ground station, said satellite including a fault  
5 tolerant processing circuit comprising:  
6 at least three processor groupings each of  
7 said at least three processor groupings having a  
8 plurality of processor grouping inputs and a  
9 plurality of processor grouping outputs;  
10 a synchronizing circuit comprising a  
11 plurality of output synchronizers, each output  
12 synchronizer in operative communication with a

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13 corresponding respective processor grouping for  
14 synchronizing the output of each processor grouping;

15 a fault logic circuit in operative  
16 communication with said synchronizing circuit, said  
17 fault logic circuit comprising a fault detection  
18 circuit and a fault mask circuit, said fault logic  
19 circuit adapted to compare said plurality of  
20 processor group outputs to detect errors in any one  
21 of said plurality of processor group outputs;

22 a control logic circuit for resetting each  
23 of said at least three processor groups when none of  
24 said at least three processor groups is in a majority  
25 of said processor groups, wherein said fault mask  
26 circuit is adapted to mask the output of a respective  
27 processor grouping associated with a detected error  
28 and signal a detected error; and

29 a system bus coupled to each of said  
30 plurality of processor group inputs and said fault  
31 logic circuit output.

1 14. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 13 wherein said synchronizing  
3 circuit further comprises continuously active  
4 synchronization signals.

1 15. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 13 wherein said synchronizing  
3 circuit further comprises periodically active  
4 synchronization signals.

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1           16. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 13 wherein said synchronizing  
3 circuit further comprises asynchronous signals.

1           17. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 13 wherein said synchronizing  
3 circuit further comprises logic operative to  
4 synchronize a JTAG TCLK with said processor system  
5 clock.

1           18. A fault tolerant processing system  
2 according to claim 13 wherein an expected rate of  
3 transient faults is tuned by said latent fault  
4 scrubbing rate.

1           19. A satellite system according to claim  
2 13 wherein each of said at least three processor  
3 groupings comprises:

4           a central processing unit, having an  
5 operating step executed during a clock cycle and  
6 operating synchronously with each other CPU, each  
7 operating step of each CPU being accomplished in  
8 parallel and substantially simultaneously with each  
9 of the other at least three CPUs each clock cycle,  
10 each of said at least three CPUs having a plurality  
11 of CPU inputs and a plurality of CPU outputs; and

12           a respective support logic device coupled  
13 to said plurality of CPU inputs and said plurality of  
14 CPU outputs and having a plurality of support logic  
15 device inputs and outputs coupled to said respective  
16 CPU.

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1           20. A satellite system according to claim  
2 13, wherein said fault logic circuit resets each of  
3 said at least three processor groups upon detected a  
4 fault and, in response, each of said at least three  
5 processor groups restart at a hardware defined  
6 operating step.

1           21. A satellite system according to claim  
2 15, wherein said fault logic circuit interrupts said  
3 at least three processor groups when one of said  
4 processor groups has a fault, whereby each of said at  
5 least three processor groups without detected faults  
6 store state information and said fault logic circuit  
7 resets each of said at least three processor groups  
8 after said state information is stored to restart  
9 said at least three processor groups at a state  
10 defined operating step.

1           22. A satellite system according to claim  
2 15, wherein said fault logic circuit interrupts said  
3 at least three processor groups when a minority of  
4 said processor groups has a fault, and wherein each  
5 of said at least three processor groups without an  
6 error stores state information and said fault logic  
7 circuit resets each of said at least three processor  
8 groups after said state information is stored to  
9 restart said at least three processor groups at a  
10 state defined operating step.

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1           23. A satellite system according to claim  
2 21, wherein said fault logic circuit includes fault  
3 control and status registers for storing said state  
4 information.

1           24. A satellite system according to claim  
2 13, wherein each of said at least three support logic  
3 devices includes a memory system.

1           25. A method of masking the effect of a  
2 single event upset in a fault tolerant processing  
3 system including at least three processor groups,  
4 each processor group including a CPU, an input, an  
5 output, and a support logic device, said method  
6 comprising the steps of:

7           monitoring each of said plurality of  
8 processor group outputs;

9           detecting an error in one of said processor  
10 group outputs by comparing the outputs of each of  
11 said at three processor groups against each other;

12           classifying each processor group as a  
13 majority processor group or minority processor group,  
14 said majority processor groups all having equal value  
15 outputs and comprising a majority of all processor  
16 groups, said minority processing groups each having  
17 an output different than each majority processing  
18 group;

19           when any processor group is classified as a  
20 minority processor group, storing state information  
21 for at least one of said processor groups classified  
22 as a majority processor group;

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23 simultaneously resetting each of said  
24 processor groups to restart at a state defined  
25 operating step; and  
26 restoring said stored state information to  
27 each of said processor groups.

1 26. A method according to claim 25  
2 wherein, when no processor group is classified as a  
3 majority processor group, simultaneously resetting  
4 each of said processor groups and initializing each  
5 of said processor groups to restart at a state  
6 defined operating step.

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